

ABJECT FEAR OF WAR WITH JAPAN MAKES WILSON WEAK

During Sensational Arraignment of President and Secretary of State, On Floor of House, Congressman Hobson Made Charge

ADMINISTRATION AGREED TO ABANDON PHILIPPINES

No Fleet in Pacific and Surrender of 'Open Door' Policy in China Included in Alleged Bargain With Mikado As Price of Peace

WASHINGTON, January 30.—Declaring that the present administration had agreed to abandon the Philippines because of the danger from Japan and had practically abandoned the policy of the open door in China, as the price to be paid for peace, Congressman Richard P. Hobson made an impassioned final appeal for a larger navy on the floor of the house yesterday, going to lengths never before reached by him in his predictions of disaster to follow the peace at any price policy of the administration.

WILSON IS PLAYED

He severely criticized both President Wilson and Secretary of State Bryan, saying of the President:

"If national prohibition and national defense are, as has been said repeatedly, the greatest questions before the nation today, then President Wilson, instead of being an asset of the country is its greatest liability."

Congressman Hobson declared that it was his sincere conviction that America had secured peace with Japan by surrendering Tokyo of the intention of the United States to effect a speedy retirement from the Philippines.

JAPAN SHAPES POLICY

That Japan helped shape the policy of the American government was shown, he declared, when the American battleship fleet toured the world, towards the close of President Roosevelt's administration, at which time the fleet was only allowed to enter the Pacific Ocean, and pay its visit to Japanese waters upon the assurance from Washington that the battleship would leave the Pacific at a fixed and agreed upon time.

The Alabamian declared that, despite the denial of Secretary Bryan that the policy of the administration towards the Philippines had not been altered because of the known attitude of Japan, he was unalterable in his belief that only the pressure of Japan had brought to the front the strong support of the administration.

"The Atlantic fleet will never enter the Pacific Ocean so long as the present administration retains power," he shouted, his following words indicating his belief that the postponement of the international cruise through the Panama Canal is not due to any fear that the inter-oceanic channel is not available for dreadnaughts, but that this is being advanced as an excuse not to dispatch the fleet to California.

"I am firmly convinced that our inquiry at Tokyo as to the intentions of Japan regarding the future status of Manchow has not been followed up by the state department and that it has been decided to allow Japan a free hand in China as a price for peace."

'OPEN DOOR' THREATENED

"We face the prospect of having the open door in China policy thrown overboard as well, leaving China in the position of a governed nation, with American trade in the Orient at the mercy of a competitor with all power in his hands."

TROUBLE AVERTED

That little cold and sore throat of mine must be checked at once or it may develop into something worse. "I've a few doses of Chamberlain's Cough Remedy and your troubles will soon vanish." For sale by all Dealers, Benson, Smith & Co., Ltd., agents for Hawaii.

REVENUE CUTTER SERVICE AT END

United States Coastguard Service Takes Place of Time-Honored Bureau

(Associated Press by Federal Wire.)
WASHINGTON, January 30.—The Revenue Cutter Service has passed out of existence and in its place has come the United States Coastguard Service. Yesterday the officials of the Revenue Cutter Service of the Atlantic and the Pacific were notified of the change and informed that there would be no change in personnel or rank, the national change being the addition of a few new ships to the service.

On the rolls of the service now are thirty-three hundred men of all ranks.

IMMIGRATION MEASURE IS REPORTED OVER VETO

(Associated Press by Federal Wire.)
WASHINGTON, January 30.—The house committee on immigration, to which was referred the President's message vetoing the immigration bill, yesterday voted to reject the recommendations of the message and to report the matter to the house with the recommendation that the veto be overthrown. The report will be submitted to the house on Thursday, when a vote will be taken to see if the necessary two-thirds majority to override the veto can be secured.

American Schooner Conveying Arms and Ammunition Will Be Prize of Victor

(Associated Press by Federal Wire.)
SAN DIEGO, January 30.—A naval battle between the Villa gunboat Korogon II, armed with six four-inch guns and rapid-firers, and the American gunboat General Guerrero, is expected to take place off the coast of Lower California, if the reports of the Mexican secret service agents here are correct, that the rival factions have ordered out their navies to meet the New York schooner Annie Larsen, which arrived here on Wednesday with a cargo of small arms and ammunition, said to be billed for the commander of the Carranza forces in Lower California.

The cargo consists of four million rounds of ammunition and four thousand Krup-Jorgensen rifles. To protect the Annie Larsen when she attempts to land this cargo, the General Guerrero is now steaming up the coast, while to seize the cargo the Carranza II is likewise headed for this port. It is probable, say the secret service men, that the two gunboats will meet and fight it out.

However, it is not thought probable that the guns and ammunition will reach either the Carranza army or the Villa force, inasmuch as it is intimated that the officials here will prevent the exportation of the war supplies.

OBREGON ENTERS CAPITAL

(Associated Press by Federal Wire.)
MEXICO CITY, January 29.—Gen. Obregon, supposedly friendly to Carranza, yesterday entered the capital as the head of an army of 10,000 men. Sharpshooters hidden under and on the roof of the cathedral attempted to assassinate him, three of his soldiers being killed and several wounded by the "sniping" fire. The snipers were not caught.

Last night 20,000 more soldiers entered the city. The capital is quiet today and business is resuming.

HONORS TO WASHINGTON IS DENIED TO MASON

(Associated Press by Federal Wire.)
WASHINGTON, January 30.—Permission to place a tablet on the Washington Monument was yesterday refused the Masonic Lodge of Yuma, Secretary Garrison explaining that only sovereign states and foreign countries were given the privilege of placing memorial tablets on the monument.

ATLANTIC FLEET WILL HAVE TARGET PRACTISE

(Associated Press by Federal Wire.)
WASHINGTON, January 30.—Orders were sent yesterday to the commander in chief of the Atlantic fleet to prepare for the regular spring target practice at Guantanamo, where the vessels of the fleet have been gathering in anticipation of the trip to San Francisco through the canal, which has now been postponed until June.

BIRTHDAY OF M'KINLEY HONORED BY PRESIDENT

(Associated Press by Federal Wire.)
WASHINGTON, January 29.—President Wilson wore a carnation in his lapel today in honor of the birthday of President McKinley.

AUSTRIA DECIDES TO CONSERVE FOOD

Dual Monarchy Will Follow Germany's Example and Organize Grain Monopoly

(Associated Press by Federal Wire.)
VIENNA, January 29.—Telegraphic advices here from Vienna say that the Austrian government has decided to organize a grain monopoly similar to Germany's.

The minister of agriculture today announced that the army has sufficient food to last until September.

Owing to the quantities of barley and maize used to make bread, there is a serious shortage of fodder. Dispatches from Vienna also say that the city council and newspapers are demanding that Austria follow Germany's example and confiscate all stocks of grain to be distributed by government agencies.

The press announces as selfish the Hungarian agriculturists who are opposing this plan.

The Vienna newspaper declares that a great catastrophe threatens the dual monarchy unless energetic measures are taken to conserve the food supplies and place them in official hands.

Germans Make Two Fulle Attempts To Cross Aisne. Says Paris Report

(Associated Press by Federal Wire.)
LONDON, January 30.—Only meager reports were received regarding the situation and fighting in France yesterday.

Paris reported last night that the Germans had made two attempts to cross the Aisne River during the day and that both attacks were repulsed. The earlier reports said that only local and minor engagements took place along the entire western front.

GERMANS RAID DUNKIRK

(Associated Press by Federal Wire.)
BRUSSELS, January 29.—German airplanes last night made a raid on Dunkirk and dropped bombs on the English provision depots. Except for minor engagements in Flanders, the remainder of the front was inactive.

GERMAN EMBASSY SUMMARY

The local German consulate yesterday received the following summary from the German embassy at Washington:

"Headquarters report—English depots in the fortress of Dunkirk (Dunkirk) were abundantly shelled with bombs during a night raid by air craft."

"Attacks in the dunes northwest of Neuport repulsed the enemy, who in one place had entered a German position. The enemy was driven back with a night bayonet attack. South of the La Bassee canal the English tried to take back a lost position but their attack was easily repulsed."

"On the rest of the western front there is nothing important."

"The Russian attack near Kuznetsov, northeast of Gumbinnen, has failed. Heavy Russian losses have occurred in Northern Poland. No change in the situation northeast of Bolimow."

"East of Lodz the Germans drove the Russians out of an advanced position and captured the main position, conquering the trenches with trivial exceptions, accomplished in spite of violent night attacks."

RECENTLY ELECTED MAYOR OF TOKIO RESIGNS OFFICE

(Associated Press by Federal Wire.)
TOKIO, Japan, January 30.—Because he has failed to carry through his plan to effect a consolidation of the various electric lighting plants here, to bring them all under municipal ownership, the recently elected mayor, who has been in office only a few weeks, yesterday resigned.

FORMER SENATOR BAILEY M'KINLEY DAY SPEAKER

(Associated Press by Federal Wire.)
WASHINGTON, January 30.—Speaking at a McKinley Day dinner here last night, J. W. Bailey, Democratic former senator from Texas, named as Republican presidential possibilities for the next election Senator W. E. Borah of Idaho and Senator T. L. Burton of Ohio.

GERMAN BANK SAVINGS INCREASED GREATLY IN 1914

(Associated Press by Federal Wire.)
BERLIN, January 29.—The report on savings bank finances for the past year shows that the deposits in 1914 increased \$250,000,000.

MINE WORKERS CLAIM WRONGS ARE SHAMEFUL

Union Leader Says Rockefeller Money Goes Abroad While Employees Are Mistreated

(Associated Press by Federal Wire.)
NEW YORK, January 30.—Thousands of Rockefeller's former employees in Colorado are wishing to God that they were in Belgium this winter, because they might there have a chance to get some of the food that is being shipped from the United States and sold for out of the money of the Rockefeller Foundation. In Colorado they may starve without any relief supplies or any sympathy.

ROCKEFELLER MONEY MISSENT

This bitter statement is a fair sample of the comment made before the members of the industrial relation committee of congress, now investigating the charitable expenditures and the methods and purposes of the Rockefeller and the Carnegie Foundations, by John Lawson, the executive head of the United Mine Workers, who attacked the testimony given before the committee by John D. Rockefeller Jr., stating that the Rockefeller Foundation was grievously misdirecting its energies.

A BITTER INDICTMENT

"Health for China, a refuge for birds, food for the Belgians and pensions for New York widows, but never a dollar for the thousands of starved in Colorado, or for the widows and children of the husbands and fathers who have been robbed in the mining country by the operators of the Rockefeller mining companies," he said.

"The causes of the industrial unrest in Colorado have not been removed. The promises and the investigations and the conference have all been given the lie by the treatment that is still being handed out to the men and the women of the sections affected."

ALLEGED MANY EVILS

"Free men are being treated as chattels; absentee landlordism is present in its worst form; there is brazen theft of the natural resources of the land; in every way is shown an indifference to the aspirations and the necessities of those who sell away their lives in the dark for the benefit of those who live in luxury in the light."

CROWN PRINCE EXPECTS FAIR PLAY IN AMERICA

(Associated Press by Federal Wire.)
NEAR VERDUN, January 29.—Crown Prince Frederick William has made the following statement to the Associated Press:

"We are convinced that the day will come when Russia and France will find that they are only doing England's dirty work."

"We expect of America absolutely fair play in all quarters."

WORDS FROM HOME

Statements That May Be Investigated—Testimony of Honolulu Citizens.

When a Honolulu citizen comes to the front, telling his friends and neighbors of his experience, you can rely on his sincerity. "Home endorsement is the kind of testimony that backs Don's Backache Kidney Pills. Such a statement is convincing. Investigation proves it true. Below are the words of a Honolulu resident. No stronger proof of merit can be had."

James C. L. Armstrong, Nuuanu Valley, Honolulu, Hawaii, says: "I was a sufferer from kidney trouble for three years, and Don's Backache Kidney Pills completely cured me. I have had no return attack of the complaint since, and consequently I cannot recommend this remedy too highly."

Don's Backache Kidney Pills are sold by all druggists and storekeepers at 50 cents per box (six boxes \$2.50), or will be mailed on receipt of price by the Hollister Drug Co., Honolulu, wholesale agents for the Hawaiian Islands.

Remember the name, Don's, and take no substitute.

REPORTS FAVORABLY PORTUGUESE FOUND ON KALIHU HARBOR WITH THROAT CUT

Delegate Cables News Showing Rivers and Harbors Bill Will Sustain Honolulu

(From Saturday Advertiser.)
A cable message received from Delegate Kahanamoku yesterday by the Honolulu chamber of commerce and John P. Colburn, manager of the Kapihua Estate, says that the senate amendment to the house given and harbors appropriation bill, providing for an initial appropriation for the dredging of the Kalihua channel addition to the harbor of Honolulu, had been favorably reported by the senate committee, which the amendment, which is of vital importance to Honolulu and the Territory, had been referred. The rivers and harbors bill as passed in the house made no provision for the much-needed improvement.

In view of the recommendation of the committee, it is believed that the bill as amended will pass the senate, after which it will be reported back to the house and then likely go to conference. The dredging of the entire Kalihua channel, which will eventually connect Honolulu harbor with Kailua harbor, will cost, it is figured, about \$1,800,000. To complete the portion wanted immediately about \$35,000 will be required.

WASHINGTON BOES NECESSITY

There has been considerable agitation for some years for the improvements which now seem to be in sight. It was at first proposed to dredge a channel 600 feet wide by 1000 feet long, but after better consideration it was decided to work for a channel 1000 feet square, as a preliminary to the completion of the entire undertaking. Since the opening of the Panama Canal has brought home to Honolulu the absolute smallness of the present harbor, crowded, as it is at present with but a small number of refugee ships, all efforts have been concentrated on an enlargement that will meet the growing requirements of the port. On this score Honolulu has been well served, and through the efforts of the Honolulu chamber of commerce, primarily, naval officials, the Governor and others, the needs of the harbor have been, apparently, successfully pressed to the consideration of the authorities in Washington.

Plan Explains Proposed Work

The accompanying plan shows the outlines of the proposed initial enlargement of the harbor and is part of the general scheme to connect the local with the Kalihua harbor. The shaded area shown in the plan will, when the dredging is completed and other improvements made, about double the area of Honolulu harbor, which is now only eighty-eight acres in extent. According to the plan, the dredging is to be done in that portion of the low water area of the harbor, from a point beginning on the Ewa side of the deep sea channel immediately back of the present light house, running along Sand Island, parallel with and about 600 feet makai of the quarantine wharf, a distance of 3000 feet; thence 1000 feet inland to the Oahu Railway & Land Company's property; thence 1000 feet along this property to a point near deep water of the present harbor, and along the low water mark, following its various windings, to the mouth of the channel by the light house.

It is proposed to remove the present light house some 200 feet makai, as well as the present quarantine wharf, which will be placed elsewhere and at a more convenient and accessible point. The portion to be dredged will afford room for at least a dozen of the largest ships going, and will likely answer all purposes and requirements until the work is continued and the two harbors mentioned are eventually joined.

What To Do With Dredged Material

The material dredged will likely be used to raise the level of Sand Island along the makai edge of the enlarged harbor, thus making a jetty which will afford all the protection the inland harbor will need in all kinds of weather. By moving the deep water makai edge of the harbor 600 feet back and seaward of the present quarantine wharf, vessels will be able to make the turn into the harbor at the light house corner—that is, its new location—with more ease than at its old position.

The news of the recommendation of the senate committee on the amendment to the rivers and harbors bill was received in Honolulu yesterday with the greatest satisfaction, even though no action of any considerable import may be taken at the present session of congress. Should the amended bill pass eventually and become law, it means that once the enlargement of the harbor is begun it will be pressed to an ultimate end, and within a few years Honolulu harbor will have an acreage many times that which it possesses at this time.

Former Governor Walter P. Frear, during his recent stay of a year or more in Washington, worked successfully on behalf of the projected improvement, and it was in a large measure the uncontested facts and figures which he presented before the proper committees that have brought the much-needed work within near realization.

The receipt of yesterday's news was very pleasing to Governor Pinkham, who has shown a lively interest in the proposed improvements to the harbor. He said yesterday that he had about got in the last word in the matter, and that the results already accomplished were owing to the unanimity of opinion and action of the community at large.

GERMAN BANK SAVINGS INCREASED GREATLY IN 1914

(Associated Press by Federal Wire.)
BERLIN, January 29.—The report on savings bank finances for the past year shows that the deposits in 1914 increased \$250,000,000.

CLAIMS FILIPINOS TRIED TO MURDER HIM BUT CASE LOOKS LIKE ATTEMPTED SUICIDE

According to Deputy Sheriff Asch, who investigated the case, Louisa complained to his friends that he was troubled with insomnia. He bought a small vial of some sleep-inducing preparation and drank it shortly before he started on a fishing excursion Thursday night. He also bought a bottle of gin, the contents of which, he admitted, he drank himself.

After Louisa was taken to the hospital and his injuries dressed, he made a statement to Deputy Sheriff Asch, wherein he claimed that as he was returning from fishing he was accosted by two Filipinos, who demanded that he give them money with which to shoot "craps." Louisa told his associates that all the money he had in his possession was a twenty-five-cent piece, which he refused to part with.

The two Filipinos set upon him, he said, and after a severe struggle one of them cut his throat with a razor.

An examination of Louisa's clothing showed no evidence of a struggle. His shirt and coat were tightly buttoned about his throat when taken to the hospital. Within twenty feet of where the alleged assault is claimed to have been made a black-handled razor was found, which Louisa admitted to Deputy Sheriff Asch was his own property. A twenty-five-cent piece was also found in one of his pockets.

Radical Change in Ordinance Covering Construction Under Contract Will Be Made

As a result of an inspection made yesterday by Mayor Lane and Building Inspector Murawski, a radical change will be made in the building ordinance at the city.

"This building we have just visited shows plainly that every building should be critically inspected. There should be a provision in the ordinance by which the builder pays the city a certain sum for an inspector who will see that the contractor lives up to his agreement."

Such was the statement of Mayor Lane on his return from the inspection.

Building Is Condemned

They had visited a new incinerator at Kalihua, owned by a Japanese, but the structure is of stone. When a hole was being drilled in one side half the chimney fell to the ground, causing a damage of approximately \$200, and so weakening the building that it was obliged to be condemned. "The ordinance as it now stands," said Murawski, "provides for one inspector. I hold that position. But one man cannot begin to make a complete inspection of all buildings, seeing that the contract between the contractor and owner is lived up to—that is, a proper mixture for the mortar, say. I agree with the mayor entirely that we must change the ordinance so that there would be more inspectors, and fix it so that their salary would be borne by the builder. It would save him money in the long run and it would insure him that his structure was put up according to specifications."

Incinerator an Instance

"This incinerator is an instance where there has been an apparent neglect on the part of the contractor to fulfill his contract. This neglect means that the place must be condemned and that the owners must expend a good deal more money than at first estimated. The trouble no doubt is over the mixture. The right parts were not put in it, and so the mortar did not hold together. The building is therefore unsatisfactory and dangerous."

Democrats Keep Senate in Session All Night, While Republicans Continue Filibuster

(Associated Press by Federal Wire.)
WASHINGTON, January 30.—In a determined effort to force a vote on the administration Ship Purchase Bill, the Democrats kept the senate in an all-night session last night, which still continued as a late hour this morning. The Democrats vowed they would not adjourn until the measure was put to a vote.

In order not to allow the attendance to fall below a quorum, negotiations were kept busy during the night searching for absent members and bringing them into the senate chamber. At an early hour this morning Senator Smoot was speaking, and had been holding the floor then for a long time. Other Republican senators present were obtaining such rest as they could, but were ready to take the floor and continue the filibuster as soon as Senator Smoot should become exhausted.

FILES CURED IN 6 TO 14 DAYS. PAZO OINTMENT IS GUARANTEED TO CURE ANY CASE OF ITCHING, BLIND, BLEEDING OR PROTRUDING PILES IN 6 TO 14 DAYS OR MONEY REFUNDED.—MADE BY PARIS MEDICINE CO., SAINT LOUIS U. S. OF A.

TEUTON MOVE MAKES RUSSIA FIGHT HARDER IN EAST ZONE

Offensive Inaugurated By Teutonic Allies Is Met By Prompt Muscovite Advance Against Depleted German Line In East

MOVEMENT IS GENERAL ALONG ENTIRE FRONT

Petrograd Contradicts Austrian Claims of Success in Carpathian Passes and Reports Gains in North, While Turks Are Busy

(Associated Press by Federal Wire.)

LONDON, January 30.—While the official Vienna announcement yesterday contained the statement that the snowfall interfered with the fighting in west Galicia and Poland, Petrograd reported last night that in the past three days the Russian forces had captured eighty officers and 3400 men in Galicia.

Vienna reports that west of Ussok Pass in the Carpathians the Russians were repulsed, and says that Russian attacks near Vercecalas and Volovco were also repulsed, 400 prisoners being taken at the latter place.

ATTACK COUNTERED

Answering the strategy of German and Austrian generals in starting an offensive movement in Hungary and Bukovina to repel the Slav troops, Russia has resumed her invasion of East Prussia, according to advices from Petrograd yesterday.

The object of the Russian invasion of East Prussia is the German stronghold of Koenigsberg, where it is understood the garrison is depleted. The route of the invading forces lies farther north than that taken by General Benhampton in his disastrous attempt early in the war, and the Russian army is now stronger and better equipped.

TURKS TRYING AGAIN

Simultaneously with the stiffened Austrian attack, the Turks further south are attempting to exert a new pressure on the Russo-Turkish line. The reports there are contradictory but heavy fighting is evidently taking place. The western front is quieter. The costly German assaults of the past few days seem to have accomplished nothing.

RUSSIANS REPORT SUCCESS

PETROGRAD, January 29.—A statement issued today by the Russian general staff says:

"North of Tilsit, in East Prussia, on Monday the Russians drove back the Germans, destroying the Poggan railway station. Fighting continues in the Pilsallen and Gumbinnen regions, which at certain points is resulting advantageously to us."

"Southeast of Duxia Pass we gained an important success on Tuesday and compelled the enemy to retreat precipitately, abandoning much material."

"The attempts of the enemy to assume the offensive on the Carpathian front have everywhere been smothered by the assaults of our forces."

"The situation in Bukovina is unchanged."

Admiralty Staff In Berlin Denies Loss of Kolberg

(Associated Press by Federal Wire.)
BERLIN, January 30.—An announcement issued by the Admiralty staff officially denies the loss of the light cruiser Kolberg, which the British claim to have sunk in the North Sea engagement last Sunday.

COAL BEING CARRIED TO BRITISH CRUISERS

(Associated Press by Federal Wire.)
LIMA, Peru, January 30.—The British steamer Brautoun, with a cargo of coal, sailed from Callao yesterday. It is believed that the Brautoun has a rendezvous with the British cruisers in the South Pacific and will deliver to them her coal cargo.